Antonio Victor da Silva Junior (São Paulo, Brazil).

Approximate solutions of vector fields and an application to Denjoy-Carleman regularity of solutions of a nonlinear PDE

In this paper we study microlocal regularity of a \mathcal{C}^2 solution u of the equation

$$u_t = f(x, t, u, u_x),$$

where $f(x, t, \zeta_0, \zeta)$ is ultradifferentiable in the variables $(x, t) \in \mathbb{R}^N \times \mathbb{R}$ and holomorphic in the variables $(\zeta_0, \zeta) \in \mathbb{C} \times \mathbb{C}^N$. We proved that if \mathbb{C}^M is a regular Denjoy-Carleman class (including the quasianalytic case) then:

$$WF_{\mathcal{M}}(u) \subset Char(L^u),$$

where $WF_{\mathcal{M}}(u)$ is the Denjoy-Carleman wave-front set of u and $Char(L^u)$ is the characteristic set of the linearized operator L^u :

$$L^{u} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} - \sum_{j=1}^{N} \frac{\partial f}{\partial \zeta_{j}}(x, t, u, u_{x}) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_{j}}.$$

This is a joint work with N. Braun Rodrigues.